

the study. The first author (SM) was the primary investigator and was responsible for the design, data collection, data analysis and writing of the manuscript. The second author (MM) was responsible for the design, data collection, data analysis and writing of the manuscript. The third author (MM) was responsible for the design, data collection, data analysis and writing of the manuscript.

## Methods

### Design

The study was a descriptive study. The purpose of the study was to describe the prevalence of the risk factors for the development of the disease.

### Study site

The study was conducted in the city of Shiraz, Iran. Shiraz is one of the largest cities in Iran and is located in the south-western part of the country. The city has a population of approximately 1.5 million people.

### Participants

The study included 1000 participants who were randomly selected from the population of Shiraz. The participants were divided into two groups: 500 in the control group and 500 in the case group.

### Data collection

Data collection was conducted through a series of interviews with the participants. The interviews were conducted by the first author (SM) and lasted for approximately 30 minutes.

### Data analysis

Data analysis was conducted using the chi-square test. The chi-square test is a statistical test used to determine if there is a significant association between two categorical variables.

### Ethical approval

The study was approved by the ethics committee of the University of Shiraz. All participants gave their informed consent before participating in the study.

### Results

The prevalence of the disease was 10%. The risk factors for the development of the disease were: smoking, alcohol consumption, and poor diet. The prevalence of the disease was significantly higher in the case group than in the control group.

### Conclusion

The study found that the prevalence of the disease was 10%. The risk factors for the development of the disease were: smoking, alcohol consumption, and poor diet.